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## **5 Panel Information as it Pertains to Woroniecki Ranch Quarter Horses**

At Woroniecki Ranch Quarter Horses we order a genetic kit through AQHA and the results are sent to VGL laboratory of the School of Veterinary Medicine at the University of California, Davis. VGL is internationally recognized as a pioneer and expert in DNA-based animal testing. The effects of these equine diseases are wide-ranging, from mild and manageable to severe and terminal. We have compiled a short description of each disorder tested. In many instances we only test the necessary specific test based upon the parents test results. If both parents are N/N on all or some diseases then the offspring is also N/N on those diseases by default. Please see ALL PAGES of this document link.

**Glycogen Branching Enzyme Deficiency (GBED)** doesn't allow a foal to store enough sugar in its cells for energy, function of the brain, heart and skeletal muscles. Most die within couple weeks of age, but none have been known to survive more than 2 months of age. These foals are often still born. GBED is a recessive trait and only horses that inherit both recessive genes from each parent (G/G) will be afflicted. Carriers (N/G) and non-carriers (N/N) will have no problems in their lives as they will NOT be afflicted at all and they will be able to perform all performance activities. If deciding to breed a carrier (N/G) it is highly advised to not breed to another carrier to avoid producing afflicted offspring.

Hereditary Equine Regional Dermal Asthenia (HERDA) causes the skin on a horse's back to literally peel away. The skin will slough becoming loose and tented to never return to its original position. HERDA is a recessive trait and only horses that inherit both recessive genes from each parent (HDR/HDR) will be afflicted. Carries (N/HDR) and non-carries (N/N) will have no problems in their lives as they will NOT be afflicted at all and they will be able to perform all performance activities. If deciding to breed a carrier (N/HDR) it is highly advised to not breed to another carrier to avoid producing afflicted offspring

Hyperkalemic Periodic Paralysis (HYPP) is a muscle condition that leads to weak muscles or severe twitching of the muscles. In most cases symptoms include tremors, weakness, cramping, sweating and inability to relax. In severe cases horse can collapse from a heart attack or respiratory failure and die. HYPP is a dominant trait and carriers (N/H) will be afflicted, but can be managed with careful nutritional care. It is highly recommended NOT to breed a carrier.

Malignant Hyperthermia (MH) is a rare but deadly disorder triggered by the use of anesthesia, muscle relaxant succinylcholine and stress. The horse will often experience high heart rate along with rapid breathing and extreme fever. This can also lead to death is some cases. Some horses are also a carrier of PSSM along with MH. MH is a dominant trait and carriers will be afflicted if undergoing surgery or extreme stress. It is highly recommended NOT to breed a carrier.

Polysaccharide Storage Myopathy (PSSM1) is when the muscles store too much glycogen causing muscle stiffness and muscle tying up. Most horses experience pain with strenuous exercise. PSSM1 is a dominant trait but carriers (N/PSSM1) can be managed with proper diet and exercise. It is highly recommended NOT to breed a carrier.

Miss Sweet Baron		(AQHA # 5495780)
2012 Bay Roan	Mare	
GBED Status	N/N	
HERDA Status	N/N	
HYPP Status	N/N	
MH Status	N/N	
PSSM1 Status	N/N	

## UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS

BERKELEY + DAVIS + IRVINE + LOS ANGELES + MERCED + RIVERSIDE + SAN DIEGO + SAN FRANCISCO



SAN'TA BARBARA 🔸 SAN'TA CRUZ

VETERINARY GENETICS LABORATORY SCHOOL OF VETERINARY MEDICINE ONE SHIELDS AVENUE DAVIS, CALIFORNIA 95616-8744

Horse: MISS SWEET BARON

## AQHA GENETIC DISEASE PANEL TEST RESULTS

AMERICAN QUARTER HORSE ASSOCIATION P.O. BOX 200 AMARILLO, TX 79168-0001

Case: Date Received: Print Dute:

01-Feb-2016 04-Feb-2016

QHA230162

7214-1615-7676-5111 Verify report at www vgl.ucdavis.edu/myvgl/verify.html

Reg: 5495780

Report ID:

TELEPHONE: (530) 752-2211

FAX: (530) 752-3556

YOB: 2012 Sex: Mare Breed: Quarter Horse Alt. ID: 6469703

Sire: TWO ID SWEET JACK	Reg: 3284912	
Dam: LADY DUDETTE RED	Reg: 3275663	

GBED	N/N	N/N - Normal - Does not possess the disease-causing GBED gene
HERDA	N/N	N/N - Normal - horse does not have the HERDA gene
НУРР	N/N	N/N - Normal - Does not possess the disease-causing HYPP gene
МН	N/N	N/N - Normal - horse does not have the MH gene
PSSM1	N/N	N/N - Normal - horse does not have the PSSM1 gene

GBED - Glycogen Branching Enzyme Deficiency. Fatal disease of newborn foals caused by defect in glycogen storage. Affects heart and skeletal muscles and brain. Inherited as recessive disease.

HERDA - Hereditary Equine Regional Dermal Asthenia. Skin disease characterized by hyperextensible skin, scarring, and severe lesions along the back of affected horses. Typical onset is around 2 years of age. Inherited as a recessive disease.

HYPP - Hyperkalemic Periodic Paralysis. Muscle disease caused by defect in sodium channel gene that causes involuntary muscle contraction and increased level of potassium in blood. Inherited as dominant disease. Two copies of defective gene produce more severe signs than one copy.

MII - Malignant Hyperthermia. Rare but life-threatening skeletal muscle disease triggered by exposure to volatile anesthetics (halothane), depolarizing muscle relaxants (succinylcholine), and stress. Presumed inheritance as dominant disease.

PSSM1 - Polysaecharide Storage Myopathy Type 1. Muscle disease characterized by accumulation of abnormal complex sugars in skeletal muscles. Signs include muscle pain, stiffness, skin twitching, sweating, weakness and reluctance to move. Inherited as a dominant disease.

GBED testing performed under a license agreement with the University of Minnesota. HERDA testing performed under a license agreement with the University of California, Davis. PSSM1 testing performed under a license agreement with the American Quarter Horse Association.